

INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION BELIEFS	21ST CENTURY BELIEFS
Student achievement occurs on a curve, and only a subset of students is capable of meeting academic standards.	All students are capable of meeting academic standards.
Schools are expected to sort students.	Schools should not be in the business of sorting students.
Extrinsic motivation is the most effective means of influencing behaviors, which include behaviors associated with learning.	Extrinsic motivation is NOT the most effective means of influencing behaviors associated with learning and higher-order thinking; intrinsic motivation is superior.