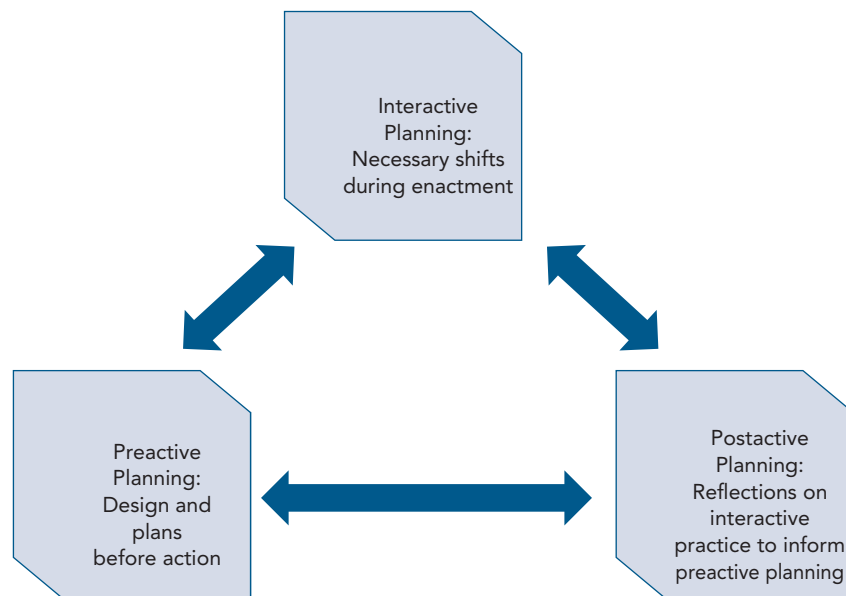


**FIGURE 3.1** Phases of Designing and Planning



*Source:* Jackson (1968).