Aspect	Not Yet Within Expectations	Meets Expectations (Minimal Level)	Fully Meets Expectations	Exceeds Expectations
Snapshot	 The student is unable to meet basic requirements of the task without close, ongoing assistance. Unable to provide a relevant extension. 	 The work satisfies most basic requirements of the task, but it is flawed or incomplete in some way. May produce a simple extension with help. 	• The work satisfies basic requirements. If asked, the student can produce a relevant extension or further illustration.	• The work is complete, accurate, and efficient. The student may volunteer an extension, an application, or a further illustration.
Concepts and Applications* recognizing mathematics grade- specific concepts, skills patterns, relationships 	 unable to identify mathematical concepts or procedures needed does not apply relevant mathematical concepts and skills appropriately; major errors or omissions often unable to describe patterns or relationships 	 identifies most mathematical concepts and procedures needed applies most relevant mathematical concepts and skills appropriately; some errors or omissions may need help to describe and use patterns and relationships 	 identifies mathematical concepts and procedures needed applies mathematical concepts and skills appropriately; may be inefficient, make minor errors or omissions describes and uses basic patterns and relationships 	 identifies mathematical concepts and procedures needed; may offer alternatives applies mathematical concepts and skills accurately and efficiently; thorough independently describes and uses patterns and relationships
Strategies and Approaches • procedures • estimates to verify solutions	 appears unsystematic and inefficient results or solutions are often improbable 	 generally follows instructions without adjusting or checking may need reminding to verify results or solutions; estimates are generally logical 	 follows logical steps; may be inefficient makes logical, relatively accurate estimates to verify results or solutions 	 structures the task efficiently; may find a shortcut makes logical estimates to verify results or solutions
Accuracy • recording, calculations	 often includes major errors in recording or calculations 	 may include some errors in recording or calculations; generally "close" 	 recording and calculations are generally accurate; may include minor errors 	 recording and calculations are accurate; may use mental math
Representation andCommunicationpresenting workconstructingcharts, diagrams, displaysexplaining procedures, results	 work is often confusing, with key information omitted often omits required charts, diagrams, or graphs, or makes major errors explanations are incomplete or illogical 	 most work is clear; may omit some needed information creates required charts, diagrams, or graphs; some features may be inaccurate or incomplete explanations may be incomplete or imprecise 	 work is generally clear and easy to follow uses required charts, diagrams, or graphs appropriately; may have minor errors or flaws explains procedures and results logically in own words 	 work is clear, detailed, and logically organized uses required charts, diagrams, or graphs effectively and Accurately explains procedures and results clearly and logically; may include visuals

Figure 12.1 An existing four-column rubric (British Columbia Ministry of Education, 2020).