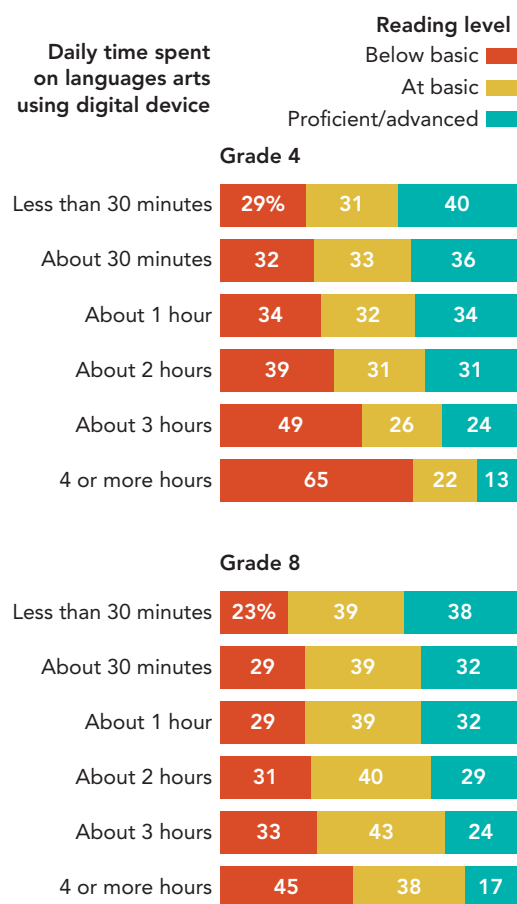


Figure 5.6 Digital device use during language arts and NAEP 2019 reading scores.



Source: Sparks, S.D. (2019). Screen time up as reading scores drop, Is there a link? *Education Week*, 39(13), 1, 12.

Note: Percentages may not add to 100 due to rounding.