Figure 4.3 Planning With the End in Mind	
Teachers Ask	Students Ask
What are my students expected to know and be able to do? What can they already do?	1. What am I learning?
(Unpack curriculum expectations)	
2. How will I know my students are learning?	2. Why am I learning it?
(Gather the evidence through ongoing assessment data collection)	
3. How will I help my students learn and respond if they are not learning?	3. How do I know how I am doing?
(Teach and reteach in a new way for some who didn't get the concept)	
How will I determine the level of my students' learning and report on it?	4. How can I improve?
(Ongoing assessment, evaluation, and reporting)	
5. How does my evaluation inform my diagnostic next steps for every student?	5. What are my next steps?
(Cyclical nature of assessment that informs instruction)	