

Figure 2.2 Types of knowledge and their functions.

Type of Knowledge	What Is It?	What It Does	Example
<i>Declarative</i>	Definitional level learning that answers "what"	Entry level factual knowledge that builds initial understanding and early categorization	A reader can define what a mnemonic is.
<i>Procedural</i>	Process level of learning that answers "how"	Application of a procedure such that the learner can accurately and reliably replicate it	A reader can accurately develop a mnemonic when prompted to do so.
<i>Conditional</i>	Problem-solving and decision-making level of learning that answers "when and why"	Strategic and fluent use of procedures for the purpose of resolving problems under a wide range of circumstances	A reader recognizes when a mnemonic would be useful and develops one in order to memorize important information.