

Addition and Subtraction Problem Situations

ACTIVE SITUATIONS				
	Result Unknown	Change Addend Unknown	Start Addend Unknown	
Add-To				
Take-From				
RELATIONSHIP (NONACTIVE) SITUATIONS				
	Total Unknown	One Part Unknown		Both Parts Unknown
Part-Part-Whole				
	Difference Unknown	Greater Quantity Unknown	Lesser Quantity Unknown	
Additive Comparison				

References

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Riley, M. S., Greeno, J. G., & Heller, J. I. (1984). Development of children's ability in arithmetic. In *Development of Children's Problem-Solving Ability in Arithmetic*. No. LRDC-1984/37. (pp. 153–196). Pittsburgh University, PA: Learning Research and Development Center, National Institute of Education.