

7 ORAL READING FLUENCY NORMS

Grade	Fall WCPM*	Winter WCPM*	Spring WCPM*
1		29	60
2	50	84	100
3	83	97	112
4	94	120	133
5	121	133	146
6	132	145	146

*WCPM = Words Correct Per Minute

Source: Adapted from Hasbrouck, J., & Tindal, G. (2017). *An update to compiled ORF norms* (Technical Report No. 1702). Eugene: Behavioral Research and Teaching, University of Oregon.